



## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification <sup>6</sup> : <b>C11D 3/386, C12N 9/54, A61K 7/48, 7/28, C11D 3/39</b>		A1	(11) International Publication Number: <b>WO 99/20726</b>
			(43) International Publication Date: 29 April 1999 (29.04.99)
(21) International Application Number: <b>PCT/US98/22482</b>			
(22) International Filing Date: <b>23 October 1998 (23.10.98)</b>			
(30) Priority Data:			
08/956,323	23 October 1997 (23.10.97)	US	
08/956,564	23 October 1997 (23.10.97)	US	
08/956,324	23 October 1997 (23.10.97)	US	
(71) Applicants (for all designated States except US): THE PROCTER & GAMBLE COMPANY [US/US]; One Procter & Gamble Plaza, Cincinnati, OH 45202 (US); GENENCOR INTERNATIONAL, INC. [US/US]; 925 Page Mill Road, Palo Alto, CA 94304-1013 (US).		(74) Agents: REED, T., David et al.; The Procter & Gamble Company, 5299 Spring Grove Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45217-1087 (US).	
(72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): GHOSH, Chanchal, Kumar [BD/US]; 7005 Pinemill Drive, West Chester, OH 45069 (US); BAECK, Andrea, Cesar [BE/BE]; Putsesteenweg 273, B-2820 Bouchout (BE); OHTANI, Ryohel [JP/JP]; 7-19, UedaNaka-machi, Nishinomiya, Hyogo, Kobe (JP); BUSCH, Alfred [DE/BE]; Handelstrasse 210, B-1840 Londerzeel (BE); SHOWELL, Michael, Stanford [US/US]; 685 Compton Road, Cincinnati, OH 45231 (US); SCHELLENBERGER, Volker [DE/US]; 1747 Sequoia Avenue, Burlingame, CA 94010 (US); KELLS, James, T., Jr.		(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AT (Utility model), AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, CZ (Utility model), DE, DE (Utility model), DK, DK (Utility model), EE, EE (Utility model), ES, FI, FI (Utility model), GB, GB, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SK (Utility model), SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BI, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).	
		Published With international search report. Before the expiration of the time limits for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.	

## (54) Title: BLEACHING COMPOSITIONS COMPRISING MULTIPLY-SUBSTITUTED PROTEASE VARIANTS

## (57) Abstract

The present invention relates to bleaching compositions comprising a protease variant. One bleaching composition comprises a protease variant including a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at an amino acid residue position corresponding to position 103 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin in combination with a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 66, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 114, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147, 158, 159, 160, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192, 194, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274, and 275 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; wherein when said protease variant includes a substitution of amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 103 and 76, there is also a substitution of an amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions other than amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 27, 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 123, 128, 166, 204, 206, 210, 216, 217, 218, 222, 260, 265, or 274 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin, a bleaching agent; and one or more cleaning adjunct materials. Another bleaching composition comprises a protease variant including a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; a bleaching agent; and one or more cleaning adjunct materials. Methods for using the bleaching compositions are also provided.

# FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
AU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Togo
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GM	Gambia	MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece	ML	Mali	TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	MM	Myanmar	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BV	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon	KR	Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CN	China	KZ	Kazakhstan	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	LC	Saint Lucia	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LI	Liechtenstein	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LK	Sri Lanka	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LR	Liberia	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia			SG	Singapore		

## BLEACHING COMPOSITIONS COMPRISING MULTIPLY-SUBSTITUTED PROTEASE VARIANTS

### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to bleaching compositions, especially laundry detergents, which comprise one or more protease enzymes which are multiply-substituted protease variants and a bleaching system with one or more bleaching agents, especially bleach activators, and methods of using such bleaching compositions.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Various types of enzymes have long been conventionally used in laundry detergents to assist in the removal of certain stains from fabrics. These stains are typically associated with lipid and protein soils. The enzymes, however, have proven less effective against other types of soils and stains.

U.S. Patent No. 5,677,272 to Ghosh et al., issued October 10, 1997, discloses bleaching compositions comprising: 1) a protease variant including substitutions of amino acid residues with other amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 76 in combination with one or more of the following positions 99, 101, 103, 104, 107, 123, 27, 105, 109, 126, 128, 135, 156, 166, 195, 197, 204, 206, 210, 216, 217, 218, 222, 260, 265 and/or 274 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; 2) a bleaching agent; and 3) one or

more bleaching composition materials compatible with the protease variant and bleaching agent.

However, a need for more effective stain removal and/or dingy cleanup over the conventional bleaching compositions still exists.

By the present invention, it has been found that the combination of novel protease enzymes which are multiply-substituted protease variants and bleaching agents, especially bleach activators, provide enhanced and improved stain removal and/or dingy cleanup benefits over conventional bleaching compositions.

Accordingly, it is an object of the present invention to provide bleaching compositions, especially laundry detergent compositions, having improved stain and/or soil removal and/or dingy cleanup benefits and/or fabric cleaning benefits and/or bleaching properties.

These and other objects of the present invention will be apparent from the detailed description hereinafter.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention meets the aforementioned needs in that it has been surprisingly discovered that the multiply-substituted protease variants of the present invention, when used in bleaching compositions provide improved and enhanced cleaning benefits, including, but not limited to, stain and/or soil removal and/or reduction and/or whiteness maintenance and/or dingy cleanup and/or spot and/or film removal and/or reduction, over conventional protease-containing bleaching compositions.

The multiply-substituted protease variants of the present invention are suitable for use in high and low density granular, heavy duty and light duty liquids, tablets, powders, gels, foams, sprays, paste, as well as synthetic detergent bar compositions, and other bleaching compositions.

In one aspect of the present invention a bleaching composition comprising:

(a) a protease variant, preferably an effective amount of a protease variant, more preferably from about 0.0001% to about 10% by weight of the bleaching composition of a protease variant, wherein said protease variant includes a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at an amino acid residue position corresponding to position 103 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin in combination with a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 68, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147,



158, 159, 160, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192, 194, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274 and 275 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; wherein when said protease variant includes a substitution of amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 103 and 76, there is also a substitution of an amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions other than amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 27, 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 123, 128, 166, 204, 206, 210, 216, 217, 218, 222, 260, 265 or 274 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition; and

(c) one or more cleaning adjunct materials.

In yet another aspect of the present invention, a fabric bleaching composition comprising:

(a) an effective amount, preferably from about 0.0001% to about 10% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition, of the protease variant described above;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition;

(c) at least about 5% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition of a surfactant; and

(d) at least about 5% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition of a builder, is provided.

In still another aspect of the present invention, a method for cleaning a fabric in need of cleaning comprising contacting the fabric with the fabric bleaching composition of the present invention is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a dishwashing bleaching composition comprising:

(a) an effective amount, preferably from about 0.0001% to about 10% by weight of the dishwashing composition, of a protease variant described above;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can

react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition; and

(c) from about 0.1% to about 10% by weight of a surfactant, is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a method for cleaning a dish in need of cleaning comprising contacting the dish with the dishwashing bleaching composition of the present invention is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a personal cleansing composition comprising:

(a) an effective amount, preferably from about 0.001% to about 5% by weight of the personal cleansing composition, of a protease variant described above;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition; and

(c) from about 0.1% to about 95% by weight of the personal cleansing composition of a surfactant system; and

(d) optionally, from about 0.05% to about 50% by weight of the personal cleansing composition of an enzyme stabilizer, is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a method for personal cleansing of a part of the human or lower animal body in need of cleansing comprising contacting the part with the personal cleansing composition of the present invention is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a bleaching composition comprising:

(a) a protease variant, preferably an effective amount of a protease variant, more preferably from about 0.0001% to about 10% by weight of the bleaching composition of a protease variant, wherein said protease variant includes a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition; and

(c) one or more cleaning adjunct materials, is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a fabric bleaching composition comprising:

(a) an effective amount, preferably from about 0.0001% to about 10% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition, of a protease variant wherein said protease variant includes a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition;

(c) at least about 5% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition, of a surfactant; and

(d) at least about 5% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition, of a builder, is provided.

In still another aspect of the present invention, a method for cleaning a fabric in need of cleaning comprising contacting the fabric with the fabric bleaching composition of the present invention is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a dishwashing bleaching composition comprising:

(a) an effective amount, preferably from about 0.0001% to about 10% by weight of the fabric bleaching composition, of a protease variant wherein said protease variant includes a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition; and

(c) from about 0.1% to about 10% by weight of the dishwashing composition, of a surfactant, is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a method for cleaning a dish in need of cleaning comprising contacting the dish with the dishwashing bleaching composition of the present invention is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a personal cleansing composition comprising:

(a) an effective amount, preferably from about 0.001% to about 5% by weight of the personal cleansing composition, of a protease variant wherein said protease variant includes a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin;

(b) a bleaching agent which either is an organic peroxyacid or is a combination of a bleach activator and a peroxygen compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide that can react with the activator to form an organic peroxyacid in situ in a bleaching solution formed from the composition; and

(c) from about 0.1% to about 95% by weight of the personal cleansing composition, of a surfactant system; and

(d) optionally, from about 0.05% to about 50% by weight of the personal cleansing composition, of an enzyme stabilizer, is provided.

In still yet another aspect of the present invention, a method for personal cleansing of a part of the human or lower animal body in need of cleansing comprising contacting the part with the personal cleansing composition of the present invention is provided.

Accordingly, it is an object of the present invention to provide bleaching compositions having a protease variant capable of providing improved and enhanced cleaning of fabrics, dishware, tableware, kitchenware, cookware and other hard surface substrates. It is a further object of the present invention to provide methods for fabric, dishware, tableware, kitchenware, cookware and other hard surface substrate cleansing via the use of the protease variant-containing bleaching compositions of the present invention.

These and other objects, features and advantages will be clear from the following detailed description, examples and appended claims.

All percentages, ratios and proportions herein are on a weight basis unless otherwise indicated. All documents cited herein are hereby incorporated by reference.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figs. 1 A-C depict the DNA and amino acid sequence for *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin and a partial restriction map of this gene.

Fig. 2 depicts the conserved amino acid residues among subtilisins from *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* (BPN') and *Bacillus lentus* (wild-type).

Figs. 3A and 3B depict the amino acid sequence of four subtilisins. The top line represents the amino acid sequence of subtilisin from *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin (also sometimes referred to as subtilisin BPN'). The second line depicts the amino acid sequence of subtilisin from *Bacillus subtilis*. The third line depicts the amino acid

sequence of subtilisin from *B. licheniformis*. The fourth line depicts the amino acid sequence of subtilisin from *Bacillus lentus* (also referred to as subtilisin 309 in PCT WO89/06276). The symbol \* denotes the absence of specific amino acid residues as compared to subtilisin BPN'.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The bleaching compositions employed in the present invention provide improved and enhanced cleaning of fabrics, dishware, kitchenware, tableware, and other hard surfaces as more fully described herein by removing and/or reducing soils and/or stains from the fabrics and other hard surfaces, and by removing and/or reducing spotting and/or filming from the dishware and other hard surfaces.

The bleaching systems in combination with the protease enzymes of the present invention are particularly efficient and effective at removing most types of soils from fabrics, including protein and lipid soils, dingy soils, and heavy soil loads, especially nucleophilic and body soils.

The protease enzymes, bleaching agents (including peroxyacids and bleaching systems) and cleaning adjunct materials useful herein, including preferred levels, are described in detail hereinafter.

I. Proteases - Proteases are carbonyl hydrolases which generally act to cleave peptide bonds of proteins or peptides. As used herein, "protease" means a naturally occurring protease or recombinant protease. Naturally-occurring proteases include  $\alpha$ -aminoacylpeptide hydrolase, peptidylamino acid hydrolase, acylamino hydrolase, serine carboxypeptidase, metallocoarboxypeptidase, thiol proteinase, carboxylproteinase and metalloproteinase. Serine, metallo, thiol and acid protease are included, as well as endo and exo-proteases.

The present invention includes protease enzymes which are non-naturally occurring carbonyl hydrolase variants (protease variants) having a different proteolytic activity, stability, substrate specificity, pH profile and/or performance characteristic as compared to the precursor carbonyl hydrolase from which the amino acid sequence of the variant is derived. Specifically, such protease variants have an amino acid sequence not found in nature, which is derived by replacement of a plurality of amino acid residues of a precursor protease with different amino acids. The precursor protease may be a naturally-occurring protease or recombinant protease. As stated earlier, the protease variants are designed to have trypsin-like specificity and preferably also be bleach stable.

The protease variants useful herein encompass the substitution of any of the nineteen naturally occurring L-amino acids at the designated amino acid residue positions. Such substitutions can be made in any precursor subtilisin (prokaryotic, eucaryotic,

mammalian, etc.). Throughout this application reference is made to various amino acids by way of common one- and three-letter codes. Such codes are identified in Dale, M.W. (1989), Molecular Genetics of Bacteria, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Appendix B.

The protease variants useful herein are preferably derived from a *Bacillus* subtilisin. More preferably, the protease variants are derived from *Bacillus lentus* subtilisin and/or subtilisin 309.

Carbonyl Hydrolases - Carbonyl hydrolases are protease enzymes which hydrolyze compounds containing



bonds in which X is oxygen or nitrogen. They include naturally-occurring carbonyl hydrolases and recombinant carbonyl hydrolases. Naturally-occurring carbonyl hydrolases principally include hydrolases, e.g., peptide hydrolases such as subtilisins or metalloproteases. Peptide hydrolases include  $\alpha$ -aminoacylpeptide hydrolase, peptidylamino acid hydrolase, acylamino hydrolase, serine carboxypeptidase, metallocarboxypeptidase, thiol proteinase, carboxylproteinase and metalloproteinase. Serine, metallo, thiol and acid protease's are included, as well as endo and exo-proteases.

Subtilisins - Subtilisins are bacterial or fungal proteases which generally act to cleave peptide bonds of proteins or peptides. As used herein, "subtilisin" means a naturally-occurring subtilisin or a recombinant subtilisin. A series of naturally-occurring subtilisins is known to be produced and often secreted by various microbial species. Amino acid sequences of the members of this series are not entirely homologous. However, the subtilisins in this series exhibit the same or similar type of proteolytic activity. This class of serine proteases share a common amino acid sequence defining a catalytic triad which distinguishes them from the chymotrypsin related class of serine proteases. The subtilisins and chymotrypsin related serine proteases both have a catalytic triad comprising aspartate, histidine and serine. In the subtilisin related proteases the relative order of these amino acids, reading from amino to carboxy terminus, is aspartate-histidine-serine. In the chymotrypsin related proteases, the relative order, however, is histidine-aspartate-serine. Thus, subtilisin herein refers to a serine protease having the catalytic triad of subtilisin related proteases. Examples include, but are not limited to, the subtilisins identified in Fig. 3 herein. Generally, and for purposes of the present invention, numbering of the amino acids in proteases corresponds to the numbers assigned to the mature *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin sequence presented in Fig. 1.

Protease Variants - A "protease variant" has an amino acid sequence which is derived from the amino acid sequence of a "precursor protease." The precursor proteases

include naturally-occurring proteases and recombinant proteases. The amino acid sequence of the protease variant is "derived" from the precursor protease amino acid sequence by substitution, deletion or insertion of one or more amino acids of the precursor amino acid sequence. Such modification is of the "precursor DNA sequence" which encodes the amino acid sequence of the precursor protease rather than manipulation of the precursor protease enzyme *per se*. Suitable methods for such manipulation of the precursor DNA sequence include methods disclosed herein, as well as methods known to those skilled in the art (see, for example, EP 0 328 299, WO 89/06279 and the U.S. patents and applications already referenced herein).

In a preferred embodiment, the protease variants which are protease enzymes useful in the present invention bleaching compositions comprise protease variants including a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at an amino acid residue position corresponding to position 103 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin in combination with a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 68, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147, 158, 159, 160, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192, 194, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274 and 275 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; wherein when said protease variant includes a substitution of amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 103 and 76, there is also a substitution of an amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions other than amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 27, 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 123, 128, 166, 204, 206, 210, 216, 217, 218, 222, 260, 265 or 274 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; and one or more cleaning adjunct materials.

While any combination of the above listed amino acid substitutions may be employed, the preferred protease variant enzymes useful for the present invention comprise the substitution, deletion or insertion of amino acid residues in the following combinations:

(1) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 103 and at one or more of the following positions 236 and 245;

(2) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at positions 103 and 236 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101,





[illegible]

76	103	104	181										
12	76	103	104										
76	103	104	212	271									
76	103	104	252	261									
76	103	104	242										
76	103	104	271										
12	76	103	104	242									
43	76	103	104	116	183								
76	103	104	258										
76	103	104	271										
61	76	103	104										
38	76	103	104	182	263								
76	103	104	182	272									
76	103	104	109	246									
76	87	103	104	206	249	265							
76	103	104	137	238	271								
103	104	228											
76	103	104	182	198									
21	76	103	104	182									
76	103	104	119	137									
76	103	104	137	248									
13	76	103	104	206									
76	103	104	206										
76	103	104	212	258									
58	76	103	104	271									
76	103	104	206	261									
4	76	103	104	206									
76	77	103	104	206									
76	103	104	158										
76	103	104	206										
4	76	103	104	159	217	251							
4	76	103	104	159	217	252							

76	77	103	104	133	185	251							
76	103	104	159	206	244								
4	76	103	104	188									
4	76	103	104	158									
76	77	103	104	185									
76	103	104	206	251									
48	76	103	104	111	159								
68	76	103	104	159	236								
42	76	103	104	159									
12	62	76	103	104	159								
42	76	103	104	159									
76	103	104	146	159									
76	103	104	159	238									
76	103	104	159	224									
76	103	104	212	268	271								
76	89	103	104										
76	87	103	104	212	271								
76	103	104	212	245	271								
76	103	104	134	141	212	271							
76	103	104	212	236	243	271							
76	103	104	109	245									
76	103	104	109	210									
20	62	76	103	104									
68	76	103	104	236									
68	76	103	104	159	236	271							
68	76	103	104	159	236	245							
68	76	103	104	159	217	236	271						
17	68	76	103	104									
68	76	103	104										
68	76	103	104	159	236								
68	75	76	103	104	159	236							
68	76	76	103	114	121	159	236	245					

12	68	76	103	104	159	236							
68	76	103	104	159	209	236	253						
68	76	103	104	117	159	184	236						
68	76	103	104	159	236	243							
68	76	103	104	159	236	245							
68	76	103	104	142	159								
68	76	103	104	123	159	236	249						
68	76	103	104	159	236	249							
76	103	104	222	245									
12	76	103	104	222	249								
76	103	104	173	222									
76	103	104	222	263									
21	76	103	104	222	237	263							
76	103	104	109	222									
76	103	104	109	222	271								
61	76	103	104	222									
76	103	104	137	222									
76	103	104	109	222	248								
76	103	104	222	249									
68	76	103	104	159	236	245	261						
68	76	103	104	141	159	236	245	255					
68	76	103	104	159	236	245	247						
68	76	103	104	159	174	204	236	245					
68	76	103	104	159	204	236	245						
68	76	103	104	133	159	218	236	245					
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245						
68	76	103	104	159	194	203	236	245					
12	76	103	104	222	245								
76	103	104	232	245									
24	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252						
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260				

12	76	103	104	222	244	245						
12	76	103	222	210	245							
12	76	103	104	130	222	245						
22	68	76	103	104								
68	76	103	104	184								
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	232	236	245						
68	103	104	140	159	232	236	245	252				
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252				
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245					
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252				
68	87	103	104	159	232	236	245	252	275			
12	76	103	104	130	222	245	248	262				
12	76	103	104	130	215	222	245					
12	76	103	104	130	222	227	245	262				
12	76	103	104	130	222	245	261					
76	103	104	130	222	245							
12	76	103	104	130	218	222	245	262	269			
12	57	76	103	104	130	222	245	251				
12	76	103	104	130	170	185	222	243	245			
12	76	103	104	130	222	245	268					
12	76	103	104	130	222	210	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257					
68	103	104	116	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248					
10	68	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	203	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	237	245					
68	76	79	103	104	159	232	236	245				
68	103	104	159	183	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	174	206	232	236	245				
68	103	104	159	188	232	236	245					

68	103	104	159	230	232	236	245					
68	98	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	215	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248					
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245				
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	257				
76	103	104	232	236	245	257						
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257	275				
76	103	104	257	275								
68	103	104	159	224	232	236	245	257				
76	103	104	159	232	236	245	257					
68	76	103	104	159	209	232	236	245				
68	76	103	104	159	211	232	236	245				
12	68	76	103	104	159	214	232	236	245			
68	76	103	104	159	215	232	236	245				
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245				
20	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	259			
68	87	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	260			
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	261				
76	103	104	232	236	242	245						
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245				
12	48	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245			
76	103	104	232	236	245							
76	103	104	159	192	232	236	245					
76	103	104	147	159	232	236	245	248	251			
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	272			
68	76	103	104	159	183	206	232	236	245			
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	256				
68	76	103	104	159	206	232	236	245				
27	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245				
68	76	103	104	116	159	170	185	232	236	245		

61	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	99	159	184	232	236	245	248	252		
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252					
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	109	159	232	236	245	248	252			
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261			
68	103	104	159	185	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	185	210	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	213	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	215	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	216	232	236	245	248	252			
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	173	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	251	252			
68	103	104	159	206	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
55	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	255			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	256			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	260			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	257			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	258			
8	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	269		
68	103	104	116	159	232	236	245	248	252	260		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261			

68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261			
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	232	236	245	248	252					
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
18	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	76	101	103	104	159	213	218	232	236	245	260	
68	103	104	159	228	232	236	245	248	252			
33	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
68	76	89	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260	
61	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
103	104	159	205	210	232	236	245					
61	68	103	104	130	159	232	236	245	248	252		
61	68	103	104	133	137	159	232	236	245	248	252	
61	103	104	133	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	218	232	236	245	248	252			
61	68	103	104	159	160	232	236	245	248	252		
3	61	68	76	103	104	232	236	245	248	252		
61	68	103	104	159	167	232	236	245	248	252		
97	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
98	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
99	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
102	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	106	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	109	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261				
62	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	184	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	166	232	236	245	248	252				



103	104	159	217	232	236	245	248	252				
20	62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
103	104	159	206	217	232	236	245	248	252			
62	103	104	159	206	232	236	245	248	252			
103	104	130	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	131	159	232	236	245	248	252				
27	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
38	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
38	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260			
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260	271		
68	76	103	104	159	209	213	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	205	213	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	260			
68	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260				
76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260				
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	230	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	126	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	205	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245					
103	104	159	230	236	245							
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	260					
103	104	159	232	236	245							
68	103	104	159	174	232	236	245	257				
68	103	104	159	194	232	236	245	257				
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	257				
103	104	159	232	236	245	257						
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260	261		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257	261				

103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260					
103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	209	232	236	245	257					
68	76	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260		
12	103	104	159	209	213	232	236	245	260			
103	104	209	232	236	245	257						
103	104	159	205	210	213	232	236	245	260			
103	104	159	205	209	232	236	245	260				
68	103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245			
103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245	257			
103	104	159	205	209	232	236	245	257				
68	103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245	260		
103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245				
103	104	159	209	210	232	236	245					
103	104	159	205	210	232	236	245					
68	103	104	128	159	232	236	245					
48	103	104	159	230	236	245						
48	68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245				
48	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
48	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257	261			
102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
12	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
101	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
98	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
102	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
103	104	131	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	184	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	232	236	244	245	248	252				
62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252	256		
12	62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	159	185	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	206	232	236	245	248	252			

101	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
98	102	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
101	102	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
98	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
98	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	248	252			
62	103	104	109	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	159	212	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	101	103	104	159	212	213	232	236	245	248	252	
103	104	159	232	245	248	252						
103	104	159	230	245								
62	103	104	130	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	130	159	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	128	159	232	236	245	248	252			
62	101	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	128	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	128	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	260			
101	103	104	131	159	232	236	245	248	252			
98	101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
99	101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
76	103	104	167	170	194							
101	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	205	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	230	236	245						
101	103	104	159	194	233	236	245	248	252			
76	101	103	104	159	194	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	159	230	232	236	245	248	252			
62	103	104	159	185	206	213	232	236	245	248	252	271



[illegible]



N76D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	Q245R							
N76D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	P210L							
G20V	N62S	N76D	S103A	V104I							
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	Q236H							
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	E271V					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	L217I	Q236H	E271V				
H17Q	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I							
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I								
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236R						
V68A	L75R	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H					
V68A	N76D	N76D	S103A	A114V	V121I	G159D	Q236H	Q245R			
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209S	Q236H	T253K				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	N117K	G159D	N184S	Q236H				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	N243I					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	Q245L					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	A142V	G159D						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	N123S	G159D	Q236H	H249Y				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	H249Q					
N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	Q245R							
Q12R	N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	H249R						
N76D	S103A	V104I	N173R	M222S							
N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	Y263F							
L21M	N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	K237R	Y263F					
N76D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	M222S							
N76D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	M222S	E271D						
Q61R	N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S							
N76D	S103A	V104I	Q137R	M222S							
N76D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	M222S	N248S						
N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	H249R							
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	Q245R	N261D				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	S141N	G159D	Q236H	Q245R	T255S			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q236H	Q245R	R247H				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A174V	N204D	Q236H	Q245R			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N204D	Q236H	Q245R				

V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	A133V	G159D	N218D	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194I	V203A	Q236H	Q245R				
Q12R	N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	Q245R							
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q245R								
S24T	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	M222S	V244I	Q245R						
Q12R	N76D	S103A	M222S	P210T	Q245R							
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R						
T22K	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I								
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	N184D								
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	N140D	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
N43S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
N43K	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
N43D	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
V68A	S87G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K	R275S			
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R	N248S	L262M				
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	A215V	M222S	Q245R					
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	V227A	Q245R	L262S				
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	A215T	M222S	Q245R					
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R	N261D					
N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R							
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	N218D	M222S	Q245R	L262S	N269D			
Q12R	S57P	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R	K251Q				
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	R170S	N185D	M222S	N243D	Q245R			
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R	V268A					
Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	P210S	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
V68A	S103A	V104I	N116D	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D					
R10C	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V203E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					



V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	K237E	Q245R						
V68A	N76D	I79N	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N183D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A174V	Q206L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S188C	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	A98T	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248S						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V							
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V	R275H					
N76D	S103A	V104I	L257V	R275H									
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T224A	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y214L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q20R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S259G				
V68A	S87R	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260V				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N261G					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N261W					
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	S242P	Q245R							
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q12R	A48V	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R								
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y192F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
N76D	S103A	V104I	V147I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248S	K251R				
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	A272S				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N183K	Q206L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S256R					

V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
K27R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	N116T	G159D	R170S	N185S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R		
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N43D	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	S99N	G159D	N184D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
Q20R	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261D			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212A	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	T213S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	A103V	V104I	G159D	T213E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216C	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G20A	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N173D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	K251V	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			

V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252F				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252L				
P55S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252F			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T255V			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256N			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256E			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	L257R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	G258D			
18V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N269D		
V68A	S103A	V104I	N116S	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260E		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261D			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232S	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
N18S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	N76D	S101T	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	N218S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A228V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
T33S	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	N76D	E89D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
G61E	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	S130A	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	A133S	Q137R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	
G61E	S103A	V104I	A133V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N218S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S160V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S3L	G61E	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S167F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G97E	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
A98D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				

S99E	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101E	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	S106E	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	Q109E	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261R			
S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	G159D	N184D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	G159D	S106D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	G159D	L217E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G20R	N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	L217E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	S130G	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	P131V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
K27N	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
T38G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
T38A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	E271G	
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	L126F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				

S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R							
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A174V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	N261W		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V	N261W				
S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A					
S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
Q12R	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
S103A	V104I	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	P210I	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V			
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	S128L	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
A48V	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q236H	Q245R						
A48V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
A48V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A48V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V	N261W			
G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
Q12R	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	P131V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	N184S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	N184G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	V244T	Q245R	N248D	N252K				

S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	V244A	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256R		
Q12R	N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213Q	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q245R	N248D	N252K						
S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q245R								
N62D	S103A	V104I	S130G	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	S130G	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	S128G	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	S128L	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	S128G	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	S128L	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260A			
S101G	S103A	V104I	P131V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A98V	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S99G	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q236H	Q245R						
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N76D	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	Q206E	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	E271Q

Still yet an even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning composition of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of the substitution sets in Table I except for the following substitution sets of Table III:

Table III

76	103	104	259							
76	86	103	104							
76	103	104	130							
76	99	103	104	204						
76	103	104	242							
76	103	104	104	182	198					
21	76	103	104	182						
76	103	104	119	137						
76	103	104	173	222						
61	76	103	104	222						
68	76	103	104	116	159	170	185	232	236	245

Still yet an even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning composition of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of the substitution sets in Table IV:

Table IV

76	103	104	222	245						
76	103	104	222	249						
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252			
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260	
22	68	76	103	104						
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245				
68	103	104	140	159	232	236	245	252		
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252		
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245			
12	76	103	104	130	222	245	261			
76	103	104	130	222	245					

68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257				
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245			
68	103	104	159	224	232	236	245	257			
76	103	104	159	232	236	245	257				
68	76	103	104	159	211	232	236	245			
12	68	76	103	104	159	214	232	236	245		
68	76	103	104	159	215	232	236	245			
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245			
20	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	259		
68	76	87	103	104	159	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	261			
12	48	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245		
76	103	104	159	192	232	236	245				
76	103	104	147	159	232	236	245	248	251		
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	272		
68	76	103	104	159	183	206	232	236	245		
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	256			
68	76	103	104	159	206	232	236	245			
27	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245			
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	109	159	232	236	245	248	252		
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	213	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	215	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	216	232	236	245	248	252		
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		



68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	255		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	256		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	260		
68	103	104	159	228	232	236	245	248	252		
68	76	89	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260
68	103	104	159	218	232	236	245	248	252		

Still yet an even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning composition of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of the substitution sets in Table V:

Table V

V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A228V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N218S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G20R	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	N76D	E89D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256R		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260R		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T255V		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256N		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252L			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	T213S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212C	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G20R	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		

Q12R	N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R	N261D						
N76D	S103A	I104T	S130T	M222S	Q245R								
N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	H249R									
N76D	S103A	V104I	M222S	Q245R									
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	V192F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
N76D	S103A	V104I	V147I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248S	K251R				
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	A272S				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N183K	Q206L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S256R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
K27R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q12R	A48V	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N261W					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y214L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
G20R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S259G				
V68A	N76D	S87R	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260V				
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				
T22K	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I									
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T224A	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252S						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R							
V68A	S103A	V104I	N140D	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K					
N43S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K					
N43K	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
N43D	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						

A highly preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of:

12/102/103/104/159/212/232/236/245/248/252; 12/76/103/104/130/170/185/222/243/245;  
 12/76/103/104/130/222/245/261; 12/76/103/104/130/222/245;  
 12/76/103/104/222/245;  
 61/68/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252; 62/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 62/103/104/109/159/213/232/236/245/248/252; 62/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 62/101/103/104/159/212/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 62/103/104/130/159/213/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252/270;  
 68/103/104/159/185/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/210/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/185/210/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/230/232/236/245; 68/76/103/104/159/209/232/236/245;  
 68/103/104/232/236/245/248/257/275; 68/103/104/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/209/232/236/245;  
 68/76/103/104/159/236; 68/76/103/104/159/236/245;  
 68/76/103/104/159/232/236/245; 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/252;  
 68/103/104/159/232/236/245; 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/257;  
 68/76/103/104/159/211/232/236/245; 68/76/103/104/159/215/232/236/245;  
 68/103/104/159/210/232/236/245; 68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260;  
 68/76/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260; 68/103/104/159/236;  
 68/76/103/104/159/210/232/236/245/260; 68/103/104/159/236/245;  
 68/103/104/159/183/232/236/245/248/252; 68/76/103/104/159/236/245;  
 68/103/104/232/236/245/257/275; 68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245;  
 76/103/222/245; 76/103/104/222/245;  
 76/103/104/159/232/236/245;  
 76/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260; 76/103/104/159;  
 76/103/104/131/159/232/236/245/248/252; 97/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 98/102/103/104/159/212/232/236/245/248/252; 98/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 101/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252; 102/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/232/236/245; 103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/205/209/232/236/245/257 103/104/159/232/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/205/209/210/232/236/245/257; 103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/217/232/236/245/248/252; 103/104/130/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/230/236/245; 103/104/159/236/245;  
 103/104/159/248/252/270; 103/104/131/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/205/209/232/236/245; and 103/104/159/232/236/245/257.

A more highly preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of:

12R/76D/103A/104T/130T/222S/245R;  
12R/76D/103A/104I/222S/245R;  
12R/102A/103A/104I/159D/212G/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
12R/76D/103A/104T/130G/222S/245R/261D;  
12R/76D/103A/104T/130G/170S/185D/222S/243D/245R;  
61E/68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/109R/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/130G/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/101G/103A/104I/159D/212G/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K/270A;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/236H;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/210I/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/183D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/209W/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/211R/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/215R/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/236H;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/185D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/210I/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/185D/210I/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/230V/232V/236H/245R;

68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/209W/232V/236H/245R;  
 68A/103A/104I/232V/236H/245R/248D/257V/275H;  
 68A/103A/104I/232V/236H/245R/257V/275H;  
 68A/103A/104I/213E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 68A/103A/104I/159D/210I/232V/236H/245R;  
 68A/103A/104I/159D/210L/232V/236H/245R;  
 68A/103A/104I/159D/213G/232V/236H/245R;  
 76D/103A/222S/245R;  
 76D/103A/104I/222S/245R;  
 76D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
 76D/103A/104I/159D;  
 76D/103A/104I/131V/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 76D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
 97E/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 98L/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 98L/102A/103A/104I/159D/212G/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 101G/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 102A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/130G/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/230V/236H/245R;  
 103A/104I/159D/217E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/236H/245R;  
 103A/104I/159D/248D/252K/270V;  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
 103A/104I/159D/205I/209W/232V/236H/245R;  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
 103A/104I/159D/205I/209W/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
 103A/104I/131V/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/205I/209W/210I/232V/236H/245R/257V; and  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/245R/248D/252K.

An even more highly preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of:

12/76/103/104/130/222/245/261;  
62/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
62/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
62/101/103/104/159/212/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
68/103/104/159/232/236/245;  
68/103/104/159/230/232/236/245;  
68/103/104/159/209/232/236/245;  
68/103/104/159/232/236/245/257;  
68/76/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260;  
68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
68/103/104/159/183/232/236/245/248/252;  
68/103/104/159/185/232/236/245/248/252;  
68/103/104/159/185/210/232/236/245/248/252;  
68/103/104/159/210/232/236/245/248/252;  
68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245;  
98/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
98/102/103/104/159/212/232/236/245/248/252;  
101/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
102/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
103/104/159/230/236/245;  
103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
103/104/159/217/232/236/245/248/252;  
103/104/130/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
103/104/131/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252; and  
103/104/159/232/236/245.

The most highly preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of:

12R/76D/103A/104T/130T/222S/245R/261D;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/209W/232V/236I/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/183D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;

68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/230V/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213G/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/185D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/185D/210L/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/210L/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213G/232V/236H/245R;  
98L/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
98L/102A/103A/104I/159D/212G/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
101G/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
102A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
103A/104I/159D/230V/236H/245R;  
103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
103A/104I/159D/217E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
103A/104I/130G/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
103A/104I/131V/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K; and  
103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R.

In another preferred embodiment, the protease variants which are the protease enzymes useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention comprise protease variants including a substitution of an amino acid residue with another naturally occurring amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin.

While any combination of the above listed amino acid substitutions may be employed, the preferred protease variant enzymes useful for the present invention comprise the substitution, deletion or insertion of amino acid residues in the following combinations:

(1) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 62 and at one or more of the following positions 103, 104, 109, 159, 213, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 252;

(2) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 212 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 98, 102, 103, 104, 159, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 252;

(3) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 230 and at one or more of the following positions 68, 103, 104, 159, 232, 236 and 245;

(4) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 217, 230, 236, 245, 248, 252, 257, 260, 270 and 275;

(5) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232 and at one or more of the following positions 103, 104, 236 and 245;

(6) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232 and 103 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 217, 230, 236, 245, 248, 252, 257, 260, 270 and 275;

(7) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232 and 104 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 217, 230, 236, 245, 248, 252, 257, 260, 270 and 275;

(8) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232 and 236 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 217, 230, 236, 245, 248, 252, 257, 260, 270 and 275;

(9) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232 and 245 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 217, 230, 236, 245, 248, 252, 257, 260, 270 and 275;

(10) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 232, 103, 104, 236 and 245 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 76, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 205, 209, 210, 212, 213, 217, 230, 236, 245, 248, 252, 257, 260, 270 and 275;

(11) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 252 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 210, 212, 213, 217, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 270;

(12) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 252 and at one or more of the following positions 103, 104, 236 and 245;

(13) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at positions 252 and 103 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 210, 212, 213, 217, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 270;

(14) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at positions 252 and 104 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 97, 98,



101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 210, 212, 213, 217, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 270;

(15) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at positions 252 and 236 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 210, 212, 213, 217, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 270;

(16) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at positions 252 and 245 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 210, 212, 213, 217, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 270;

(17) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at positions 252, 103, 104, 236 and 245 and at one or more of the following positions 12, 61, 62, 68, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 109, 130, 131, 159, 183, 185, 210, 212, 213, 217, 232, 236, 245, 248 and 270; and

(18) a protease variant including substitutions of the amino acid residues at position 257 and at one or more of the following positions 68, 103, 104, 205, 209, 210, 232, 236, 245 and 275.

A more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set (one substitution set per row in the following Table VI) selected from the group consisting of:

Table VI

76	103	104	212	271								
76	103	104	252	261								
76	103	104	212	258								
4	76	103	104	159	217	252						
12	62	76	103	104	159							
76	103	104	212	268	271							
76	87	103	104	212	271							
76	103	104	212	245	271							
76	103	104	134	141	212	271						
76	103	104	212	236	243	271						
20	62	76	103	104								
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245					
76	103	104	232	245								
24	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245				

68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252					
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	232	236	245						
68	103	104	140	159	232	236	245	252				
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252				
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245					
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252				
68	87	103	104	159	232	236	245	252	275			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257					
68	103	104	116	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248					
10	68	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	203	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	237	245					
68	76	79	103	104	159	232	236	245				
68	103	104	159	183	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	174	206	232	236	245				
68	103	104	159	188	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	230	232	236	245					
68	98	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	215	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248					
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245				
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	257				
76	103	104	232	236	245	257						
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257	275				
76	103	104	257	275								
68	103	104	159	224	232	236	245	257				
76	103	104	159	232	236	245	257					
68	76	103	104	159	209	232	236	245				
68	76	103	104	159	211	232	236	245				
12	68	76	103	104	159	214	232	236	245			
68	76	103	104	159	215	232	236	245				
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245				

20	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	259			
68	87	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	260			
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	261				
76	103	104	232	236	242	245						
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245				
12	48	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245			
76	103	104	232	236	245							
76	103	104	159	192	232	236	245					
76	103	104	147	159	232	236	245	248	251			
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	272			
68	76	103	104	159	185	206	232	236	245			
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	256				
68	76	103	104	159	206	232	236	245				
27	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245				
68	76	103	104	116	159	170	185	232	236	245		
61	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	99	159	184	232	236	245	248	252		
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252					
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	109	159	232	236	245	248	252			
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261			
68	103	104	159	185	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	185	210	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	213	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	215	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	216	232	236	245	248	252			
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	173	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	251	252			

68	103	104	159	206	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
55	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	255			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	256			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	260			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	257			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	258			
8	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	269		
68	103	104	116	159	232	236	245	248	252	260		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261			
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	232	236	245	248	252					
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252					
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
18	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	76	101	103	104	159	213	218	232	236	245	260	
68	103	104	159	228	232	236	245	248	252			
33	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
68	76	89	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260	
61	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
103	104	159	205	210	232	236	245					
61	68	103	104	130	159	232	236	245	248	252		
61	68	103	104	133	137	159	232	236	245	248	252	
61	103	104	133	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	218	232	236	245	248	252			
61	68	103	104	159	160	232	236	245	248	252		
3	61	68	76	103	104	232	236	245	248	252		
61	68	103	104	159	167	232	236	245	248	252		
97	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
98	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
99	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				

102	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	106	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	109	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	261				
62	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	184	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	166	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	217	232	236	245	248	252				
26	62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
103	104	159	206	217	232	236	245	248	252			
62	103	104	159	206	232	236	245	248	252			
103	104	130	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	131	159	232	236	245	248	252				
27	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
38	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
38	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260			
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260	271		
68	76	103	104	159	209	213	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	205	213	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	260			
68	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260				
76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260				
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	230	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	126	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	205	232	236	245					
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245					
103	104	159	230	236	245							
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	260					
103	104	159	232	236	245							
68	103	104	159	174	232	236	245	257				
68	103	104	159	194	232	236	245	257				
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	257				

103	104	159	232	236	245	257						
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260	261		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257	261				
103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260					
103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	209	232	236	245	257					
68	76	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260		
12	103	104	159	209	213	232	236	245	260			
103	104	209	232	236	245	257						
103	104	159	205	210	213	232	236	245	260			
103	104	159	205	209	232	236	245	260				
68	103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245			
103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245	257			
103	104	159	205	209	232	236	245	257				
68	103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245	260		
103	104	159	205	209	210	232	236	245				
103	104	159	209	210	232	236	245					
103	104	159	205	210	232	236	245					
68	103	104	128	159	232	236	245					
48	103	104	159	230	236	245						
48	68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245				
48	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
48	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257	261			
102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
12	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
101	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
98	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
102	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			
103	104	131	159	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	184	232	236	245	248	252				
103	104	159	232	236	244	245	248	252				
62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252	256		
12	62	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	159	185	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	206	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252			

98	102	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
101	102	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
98	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
98	102	103	104	159	212	232	236	248	252			
62	103	104	109	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	159	212	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	101	103	104	159	212	213	232	236	245	248	252	
103	104	159	232	245	248	252						
103	104	159	230	245								
62	103	104	130	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	130	159	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	128	159	232	236	245	248	252			
62	101	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	128	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
62	103	104	128	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	260			
101	103	104	131	159	232	236	245	248	252			
98	101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
99	101	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	205	232	236	245	248	252			
101	103	104	159	230	236	245						
101	103	104	159	194	232	236	245	248	252			
76	101	103	104	159	194	232	236	245	248	252		
101	103	104	159	230	232	236	245	248	252			
62	103	104	159	185	206	213	232	236	245	248	252	271

An even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set (one substitution set per row in the following Table VII) selected from the group consisting of:

Table VII

N76D	S103A	V104I	S212P	E271V								
N76D	S103A	V104I	N252K	N261Y								

N76D	S103A	V104I	S212P	G258R								
V4E	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	L217E	N252D						
Q12H	N62H	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D							
N76D	S103A	V104I	S212P	V268F	E271V							
N76D	S87R	S103A	V104I	S212P	E271V							
N76D	S103A	V104I	S212P	Q245L	E271V							
N76D	S103A	V104I	T134S	S141N	S212P	E271V						
N76D	S103A	V104I	S212P	Q236L	N243S	E271V						
G20V	N62S	N76D	S103A	V104I								
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q245R								
S24T	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R						
V68A	S103A	V104I	N140D	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
N43S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
N43K	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
N43D	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
V68A	S87G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K	R275S			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
V68A	S103A	V104I	N116D	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D					
R10C	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V203E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	K237E	Q245R					
V68A	N76D	I79N	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N183D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A174V	Q206L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S188C	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	A98T	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248S					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					



V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V	R275H				
N76D	S103A	V104I	L257V	R275H								
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T224A	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y214L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
G20R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S259G			
V68A	S87R	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260V			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N261G				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N261W				
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	S242P	Q245R						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
Q12R	A48V	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R							
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y192P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
N76D	S103A	V104I	V147I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248S	K251R			
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	A272S			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N183K	Q206L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S256R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
K27R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	N116T	G159D	R170S	N185S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R		
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N43D	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	S99N	G159D	N184D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			

G20R	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261D			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212A	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	T213S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	A103V	V104I	G159D	T213E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216C	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G20A	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N173D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	K251V	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252F				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252L				
P55S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252F			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T255V			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256N			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256E			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	L257R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	G258D			

I8V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N269D		
V68A	S103A	V104I	N116S	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260E		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261D			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232S	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236R	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
N18S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	N76D	S101T	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	N218S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A228V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
T33S	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	N76D	E89D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	
G61E	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	S130A	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	A133S	Q137R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	
G61E	S103A	V104I	A133V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N218S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S160V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S31	G61E	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G61E	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S167F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G97E	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
A98D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S99E	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S101E	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	S106E	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	O109E	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	N261R				
S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	N184D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				

S103A	V104I	G159D	S166D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	L217E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
G26R	N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	L217E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S103A	V104I	S130G	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	P131V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
K27N	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
T38G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
T38A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	E271G		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	L126F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q236H	Q245R							
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A					
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R							
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A174V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V						
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A	N261W		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V	N261W				
S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A					
S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					

V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
Q12R	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				
S103A	V104I	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V							
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	P210I	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A				
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A			
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	Y209W	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
A48V	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q236H	Q245R							
A48V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R					
A48V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
A48V	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V	N261W				
G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
Q12R	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S103A	V104I	P131V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
S103A	V104I	G159D	N184S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
S103A	V104I	G159D	N184G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	V244T	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	V244A	Q245R	N248D	N252K					
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256R			
Q12R	N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206E	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213Q	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
S101G	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A98L	G102A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	N248D	N252K				

N62D	S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q245R	N248D	N252K						
S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q245R								
N62D	S103A	V104I	S130G	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	S130G	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	S128G	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	S128L	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	S128G	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N62D	S103A	V104I	S128L	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260A			
S101G	S103A	V104I	P131V	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
A98V	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S99G	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	V205I	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	Q236H	Q245R						
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N76D	S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A194P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S101G	S103A	V104I	G159D	A230V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
N62D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N185D	Q206E	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	E271Q

Still yet an even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning composition of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of the substitution sets in Table VI except for the following substitution set of Table VIII:

Table VIII

68	76	103	104	116	159	170	185	232	236	245
----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Still yet an even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning composition of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of the substitution sets in Table IX:

Table IX

68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252				
68	76	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	260		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	232	236	245					
68	103	104	140	159	232	236	245	252			
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	252			
43	68	103	104	159	232	236	245				
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	257				
68	76	103	104	159	210	232	236	245			
68	103	104	159	224	232	236	245	257			
76	103	104	159	232	236	245	257				
68	76	103	104	159	211	232	236	245			
12	68	76	103	104	159	214	232	236	245		
68	76	103	104	159	215	232	236	245			
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245			
20	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	259		
68	76	87	103	104	159	232	236	245	260		
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	261			
12	48	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245		
76	103	104	159	192	232	236	245				
76	103	104	147	159	232	236	245	248	251		
12	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	272		
68	76	103	104	159	183	206	232	236	245		
68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245	256			
68	76	103	104	159	206	232	236	245			
27	68	76	103	104	159	232	236	245			
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252				
68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	109	159	232	236	245	248	252		
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		

68	103	104	159	209	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	210	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	212	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	213	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	213	232	236	245	248	252			
68	103	104	159	215	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	216	232	236	245	248	252		
20	68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	255		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	256		
68	103	104	159	232	236	245	248	252	260		
68	103	104	159	228	232	236	245	248	252		
68	76	89	103	104	159	210	213	232	236	245	260
68	103	104	159	218	232	236	245	248	252		

Still yet an even more preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning composition of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of the substitution sets in Table X:

Table X

V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A228V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	N218S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
Q20R	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	N76D	E89D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256R		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T260R		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	T255V		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K	S256N		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252L			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216T	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S216V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	T213S	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			



V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212C	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212G	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209W	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	Q109R	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
G20R	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y209F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y192F	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				
N76D	S103A	V104I	V147I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248S	K251R		
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	A272S		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	N183K	Q206L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S256R			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Q206R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
K27R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
Q12R	A48V	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N261W			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	G211V	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	Y214L	A232V	Q236H	Q245R		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A215R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
Q12R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
G20R	V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	S259G		
V68A	N76D	S87R	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260V		
N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V				
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	T213R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	T260A		
V68A	N76D	S103A	V104I	G159D	P210R	A232V	Q236H	Q245R			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	S212P	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K		
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	T224A	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V			
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252S				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N248D	N252K			
V68A	S103A	V104I	N140D	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K			
N43S	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K			
N43K	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R				

N43D	V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	N252K				
V68A	S103A	V104I	G159D	A232V	Q236H	Q245R	L257V					

A highly preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of:

12/102/103/104/159/212/232/236/245/248/252; 61/68/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 62/103/104/130/159/213/232/236/245/248/252; 62/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 62/103/104/109/159/213/232/236/245/248/252; 62/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 62/101/103/104/159/212/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252/270;  
 68/103/104/159/185/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/210/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/185/210/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/230/232/236/245; 68/76/103/104/159/209/232/236/245;  
 68/103/104/232/236/245/248/257/275; 68/103/104/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/159/209/232/236/245;  
 68/76/103/104/159/232/236/245; 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/252;  
 68/103/104/159/232/236/245; 68/103/104/159/232/236/245/257;  
 68/76/103/104/159/211/232/236/245; 68/76/103/104/159/215/232/236/245;  
 68/103/104/159/210/232/236/245; 68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260;  
 68/76/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260; 68/76/103/104/159/210/232/236/245/260;  
 68/103/104/159/183/232/236/245/248/252; 68/103/104/232/236/245/257/275;  
 68/103/104/159/213/232/236/245; 76/103/104/159/232/236/245;  
 76/103/104/159/213/232/236/245/260; 76/103/104/131/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 97/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252; 98/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 98/102/103/104/159/212/232/236/245/248/252; 101/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 102/103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252; 103/104/159/232/236/245;  
 103/104/159/248/252/270; 103/104/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/205/209/232/236/245/257; 103/104/159/232/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/205/209/210/232/236/245/257; 103/104/159/213/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/159/217/232/236/245/248/252; 103/104/130/159/232/236/245/248/252;  
 103/104/131/159/232/236/245/248/252; 103/104/159/205/209/232/236/245; and  
 103/104/159/232/236/245/257.

A more highly preferred protease variant useful in the cleaning compositions of the present invention include a substitution set selected from the group consisting of:

12R/102A/103A/104I/159D/212G/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
61E/68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/109R/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/103A/104I/130G/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
62D/101G/103A/104I/159D/212G/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/210I/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/183D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/209W/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/211R/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/215R/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/185D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/210L/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/185D/210L/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/230V/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/76D/103A/104I/159D/209W/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/232V/236H/245R/248D/257V/275H;  
68A/103A/104I/232V/236H/245R/257V/275H;  
68A/103A/104I/213E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/210I/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/210L/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/213G/232V/236H/245R;  
68A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K/270A;  
76D/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
76D/103A/104I/131V/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
76D/103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/260A;  
97E/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
98L/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;

98L/102A/103A/104I/159D/212G/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 101G/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 102A/103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/213R/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/130G/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/217E/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/248D/252K/270V;  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R;  
 103A/104I/159D/205I/209W/232V/236H/245R;  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
 103A/104I/159D/205I/209W/232V/236H/245R/257V;  
 103A/104I/131V/159D/232V/236H/245R/248D/252K;  
 103A/104I/159D/205I/209W/210I/232V/236H/245R/257V; and  
 103A/104I/159D/232V/245R/248D/252K.

Recombinant Proteases/Recombinant Subtilisins - A "recombinant protease" or "recombinant subtilisin" refers to a protease or subtilisin in which the DNA sequence encoding the naturally-occurring protease or subtilisin, respectively, is modified to produce a mutant DNA sequence which encodes the substitution, insertion or deletion of one or more amino acids in the protease or subtilisin amino acid sequence. Suitable modification methods are disclosed herein, and in U.S. Patent Nos. RE 34,606, 5,204,015 and 5,185,258.

Non-Human Proteases/Non-Human Subtilisins - "Non-human proteases" or "non-human subtilisins" and the DNA encoding them may be obtained from many procaryotic and eucaryotic organisms. Suitable examples of procaryotic organisms include gram negative organisms such as *E. coli* or *Pseudomonas* and gram positive bacteria such as *Microcococcus* or *Bacillus*. Examples of eucaryotic organisms from which carbonyl hydrolase and their genes may be obtained include yeast such as *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, fungi such as *Aspergillus* sp. and non-human mammalian sources such as, for example, *bovine* sp. from which the gene encoding the protease chymosin or subtilisin chymosin can be obtained. A series of proteases and/or subtilisins can be obtained from various related species which have amino acid sequences which are not entirely homologous between the members of that series but which nevertheless exhibit the same or similar type of biological activity. Thus, non-human protease or non-human subtilisin as used herein have a functional definition which refers to proteases or subtilisins, respectively, which are associated, directly or indirectly, with procaryotic and eucaryotic sources.

Variant DNA Sequences - Variant DNA sequences encoding such protease or subtilisin variants are derived from a precursor DNA sequence which encodes a naturally-occurring or recombinant precursor enzyme.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the variant DNA sequences are derived by modifying the precursor DNA sequence to encode the substitution, insertion or deletion of one or more specific amino acid residues encoded by the precursor DNA sequence corresponding to positions 103 in combination with one or more of the following positions 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 68, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147, 158, 159, 160, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192, 194, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274 and 275 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; wherein when said protease variant includes a substitution of amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 103 and 76, there is also a substitution of an amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions other than amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 27, 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 123, 128, 166, 204, 206, 210, 216, 217, 218, 222, 260, 265 or 274 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. More preferably, these variant DNA sequences encode the protease variants described herein.

In another preferred embodiment, these variant DNA sequences encode the substitution, insertion or deletion of one or more of the amino acid residues corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. More preferably, these variant DNA sequences encode the protease variants described herein.

Although the amino acid residues identified for modification herein are identified according to the numbering applicable to *B. amyloliquefaciens* (which has become the conventional method for identifying residue positions in all subtilisins), the preferred precursor DNA sequences useful for the present invention is the DNA sequence of *Bacillus lentus* as shown in Fig. 3.

These recombinant DNA sequences encode protease variants having a novel amino acid sequence and, in general, at least one property which is substantially different from the same property of the enzyme encoded by the precursor protease DNA sequence. Such properties include proteolytic activity, substrate specificity, stability, altered pH profile and/or enhanced performance characteristics.

Specific substitutions corresponding to positions 103 in combination with one or more of the following positions 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27,

33, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 68, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147, 158, 159, 160, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192, 194, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274 and 275 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin; wherein when said protease variant includes a substitution of amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 103 and 76, there is also a substitution of an amino acid residue at one or more amino acid residue positions other than amino acid residue positions corresponding to positions 27, 99, 101, 104, 107, 109, 123, 128, 166, 204, 206, 210, 216, 217, 218, 222, 260, 265 or 274 wherein the numbered positions correspond to the naturally-occurring subtilisin from *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* or to equivalent amino acid residues in other carbonyl hydrolases or subtilisins (such as *Bacillus lentus* subtilisin) are described herein. Further, specific substitutions corresponding to one or more of the following positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 wherein the numbered positions correspond to the naturally-occurring subtilisin from *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* or to equivalent amino acid residues in other carbonyl hydrolases or subtilisins (such as *Bacillus lentus* subtilisin) are described herein. These amino acid position numbers refer to those assigned to the mature *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin sequence presented in Fig. 1. The present invention, however, is not limited to the use of mutation of this particular subtilisin but extends to precursor proteases containing amino acid residues at positions which are "equivalent" to the particular identified residues in *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the precursor protease is *Bacillus lentus* subtilisin and the substitutions, deletions or insertions are made at the equivalent amino acid residue in *B. lentus* corresponding to those listed above.

A residue (amino acid) of a precursor protease is equivalent to a residue of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin if it is either homologous (i.e., corresponding in position in either primary or tertiary structure) or analogous to a specific residue or portion of that residue in *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin (i.e., having the same or similar functional capacity to combine, react or interact chemically).

In order to establish homology to primary structure, the amino acid sequence of a precursor protease is directly compared to the *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin primary sequence and particularly to a set of residues known to be invariant in subtilisins for which sequence is known. For example, Fig. 2 herein shows the conserved residues as between *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin and *B. lentus* subtilisin. After aligning the conserved residues, allowing for necessary insertions and deletions in order to maintain alignment (i.e.,

avoiding the elimination of conserved residues through arbitrary deletion and insertion), the residues equivalent to particular amino acids in the primary sequence of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin are defined. Alignment of conserved residues preferably should conserve 100% of such residues. However, alignment of greater than 75% or as little as 50% of conserved residues is also adequate to define equivalent residues. Conservation of the catalytic triad, Asp32/His64/Ser221 should be maintained.

For example, in Fig. 3 the amino acid sequence of subtilisin from *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens*, *Bacillus subtilis*, *Bacillus licheniformis* (*carlsbergensis*) and *Bacillus lentus* are aligned to provide the maximum amount of homology between amino acid sequences. A comparison of these sequences shows that there are a number of conserved residues contained in each sequence. These conserved residues (as between BPN<sup>+</sup> and *B. lentus*) are identified in Fig. 2.

These conserved residues, thus, may be used to define the corresponding equivalent amino acid residues of *Bacillus lentus* (PCT Publication No. WO89/06279 published July 13, 1989), the preferred protease precursor enzyme herein, or the subtilisin referred to as PB92 (EP 0 328 299), which is highly homologous to the preferred *Bacillus lentus* subtilisin. The amino acid sequences of certain of these subtilisins are aligned in Figs. 3A and 3B with the sequence of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin to produce the maximum homology of conserved residues. As can be seen, there are a number of deletion in the sequence of *Bacillus lentus* as compared to *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. Thus, for example, the equivalent amino acid for Val165 in *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin in the other subtilisins is isoleucine for *B. lentus* and *B. licheniformis*. Thus, for example, the amino acid at position +76 is asparagine (N) in both *B. amyloliquefaciens* and *B. lentus* subtilisins. In the protease variants of the invention, however, the amino acid equivalent to +76 in *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin is substituted with aspartate (D). The abbreviations and one letter codes for all amino acids in the present invention conform to the Patent User Manual (GenBank, Mountain View, CA) 1990, p. 101.

"Equivalent residues" may also be defined by determining homology at the level of tertiary structure for a precursor protease whose tertiary structure has been determined by x-ray crystallography. Equivalent residues are defined as those for which the atomic coordinates of two or more of the main chain atoms of a particular amino acid residue of the precursor protease and *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin (N on N, CA on CA, C on C and O on O) are within 0.13nm and preferably 0.1nm after alignment. Alignment is achieved after the best model has been oriented and positioned to give the maximum overlap of atomic coordinates of non-hydrogen protein atoms of the protease in question to the *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. The best model is the crystallographic model

giving the lowest R factor for experimental diffraction data at the highest resolution available.

$$R \text{ factor} = \frac{\sum_h |F_o(h)| - |F_c(h)|}{\sum_h |F_o(h)|}$$

Equivalent residues which are functionally analogues to a specific residue of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin are defined as those amino acids of the precursor protease which may adopt a conformation such that they either alter, modify or contribute to protein structure, substrate binding or catalysis in a manner defined and attributed to a specific residue of the *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. Further, they are those residues of the precursor protease (for which a tertiary structure has been obtained by x-ray crystallography) which occupy an analogous position to the extent that, although the main chain atoms of the given residue may not satisfy the criteria of equivalence on the basis of occupying a homologous position, the atomic coordinates of at least two of the side chain atoms of the residue lie within 0.13nm of the corresponding side chain atoms of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin. The coordinates of the three dimensional structure of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin are set forth in EPO Publication No. 0 251 446 (equivalent to US Patent 5,182,204, the disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference) and can be used as outlined above to determine equivalent residues on the level of tertiary structure.

Some of the residues identified for substitution, insertion or deletion are conserved residues whereas others are not. In the case of residues which are not conserved, the replacement of one or more amino acids is limited to substitutions which produce a variant which has an amino acid sequence that does not correspond to one found in nature. In the case of conserved residues, such replacements should not result in natural-occurring sequence. The protease variants of the present invention include the mature forms of protease variants, as well as the pro- and pre-pro-forms of such protease variants. The prepro-forms are the preferred construction since this facilitates the expression, secretion and maturation of the protease variants.

"Prosequence" refers to a sequence of amino acids bound to the N-terminal portion of the mature form of a protease which when removed results in the appearance of the "mature" form of the protease. Many proteolytic enzymes are found in nature as translational proenzyme products and, in the absence of post-translational processing, are expressed in this fashion. A preferred prosequence for producing protease variants is the putative prosequence of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin, although other protease prosequences may be used.

A "signal sequence" or "presequence" refers to any sequence of amino acids bound to the N-terminal portion of a protease or to the N-terminal portion of a proprotease which may participate in the secretion of the mature or pro forms of the protease. This definition



of signal sequence is a functional one, meant to include all those amino sequences encoded by the N-terminal portion of the protease gene which participate in the effectuation of the secretion of protease under native conditions. The present invention utilizes such sequences to effect the secretion of the protease variants as defined here. One possible signal sequence comprises the first seven amino acid residues of the signal sequence from *Bacillus subtilis* subtilisin fused to the remainder of the signal sequence of the subtilisin from *Bacillus lentus* (ATCC 21336).

A "prepro" form of a protease variant consists of the mature form of the protease having a prosequence operably linked to the amino terminus of the protease and a "pre" or "signal" sequence operably linked to the amino terminus of the prosequence.

"Expression vector" refers to a DNA construct containing a DNA sequence which is operably linked to a suitable control sequence capable of effecting the expression of said DNA in a suitable host. Such control sequences include a promoter to effect transcription, an optional operator sequence to control such transcription, a sequence encoding suitable mRNA ribosome binding sites and sequences which control termination of transcription and translation. The vector may be a plasmid, a phage particle, or simply a potential genomic insert. Once transformed into a suitable host, the vector may replicate and function independently or the host genome, or may, in some instances, integrate into the genome itself. In the present specification, "plasmid" and "vector" are sometimes used interchangeably as the plasmid is the most commonly used form of vector at present. However, the invention is intended to include such other forms of expression vectors which serve equivalent functions and which are, or become, known in the art.

The "host cells" used in the present invention generally are procaryotic or eucaryotic hosts which preferably have been manipulated by the methods disclosed in US Patent RE 34,606 to render them incapable of secreting enzymatically active endoprotease. A preferred host cell for expressing protease is the *Bacillus* strain BG2036 which is deficient in enzymatically active neutral protease and alkaline protease (subtilisin). The construction of strain BG2036 is described in detail in US Patent 5,264,366. Other host cells for expressing protease include *Bacillus subtilis* 168 (also described in US Patent RE 34,606 and US Patent 5,264,366, the disclosure of which are incorporated herein by reference), as well as any suitable *Bacillus* strain such as *B. licheniformis*, *B. lentus*, etc.).

Host cells are transformed or transfected with vectors constructed using recombinant DNA techniques. Such transformed host cells are capable of either replicating vectors encoding the protease variants or expressing the desired protease variant. In the case of vectors which encode the pre- or prepro-form of the protease variant, such variants, when expressed, are typically secreted from the host cell in to the host cell medium.

"Operably linked," when describing the relationship between two DNA regions, simply means that they are functionally related to each other. For example, a prosequence is operably linked to a peptide if it functions as a signal sequence, participating in the secretion of the mature form of the protein most probably involving cleavage of the signal sequence. A promoter is operably linked to a coding sequence if it controls the transcription of the sequence; a ribosome binding site is operably linked to a coding sequence if it is positioned so as to permit translation.

The genes encoding the naturally-occurring precursor protease may be obtained in accord with the general methods known to those skilled in the art. The methods generally comprise synthesizing labeled probes having putative sequences encoding regions of the protease of interest, preparing genomic libraries from organisms expressing the protease, and screening the libraries for the gene of interest by hybridization to the probes. Positively hybridizing clones are then mapped and sequenced.

The cloned protease is then used to transform a host cell in order to express the protease. The protease gene is then ligated into a high copy number plasmid. This plasmid replicates in hosts in the sense that it contains the well-known elements necessary for plasmid replication: a promoter operably linked to the gene in question (which may be supplied as the gene's own homologous promoter if it is recognized, i.e. transcribed by the host), a transcription termination and polyadenylation region (necessary for stability of the mRNA transcribed by the host from the protease gene in certain eucaryotic host cells) which is exogenous or is supplied by the endogenous terminator region of the protease gene and, desirably, a selection gene such as an antibiotic resistance gene that enables continuous cultural maintenance of plasmid-infected host cells by growth in antibiotic-containing media. High copy number plasmids also contain an origin of replication for the host, thereby enabling large numbers of plasmids to be generated in the cytoplasm without chromosomal limitation. However, it is within the scope herein to integrate multiple copies of the protease gene into host genome. This is facilitated by procaryotic and eucaryotic organisms which are particularly susceptible to homologous recombination. The gene can be a natural *B. lentus* gene. Alternatively, a synthetic gene encoding a naturally-occurring or mutant precursor protease may be produced. In such an approach, the DNA and/or amino acid sequence of the precursor protease is determined. Multiple, overlapping synthetic single-stranded DNA fragments are thereafter synthesized, which upon hybridization and ligation produce a synthetic DNA encoding the precursor protease. An example of synthetic gene construction is set forth in Example 3 of US Patent 5,204,105, the disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference.

Once the naturally-occurring or synthetic precursor protease gene has been cloned, a number of modifications are undertaken to enhance the use of the gene beyond synthesis

of the naturally-occurring precursor protease. Such modifications include the production of recombinant proteases as disclosed in US Patent RE 34,606 and EPO Publication No. 0 251 446 and the production of protease variants described herein.

The following cassette mutagenesis method may be used to facilitate the construction of the proteases variants of the present invention, although other methods may be used. First, the naturally-occurring gene encoding the protease is obtained and sequenced in whole or in part. Then the sequence is scanned for a point at which it is desired to make a mutation (deletion, insertion or substitution) of one or more amino acids in the encoded enzyme. The sequences flanking this point are evaluated for the presence of restriction sites for replacing a short segment of the gene with an oligonucleotide pool which, when expressed will encode various mutants. Such restriction sites are preferably unique sites within the protease gene so as to facilitate the replacement of the gene segment. However, any convenient restriction site which is not overly redundant in the protease gene may be used, provided the gene fragments generated by restriction digestion can be reassembled in proper sequence. If restriction sites are not present at locations within a convenient distance from the selected point (from 10 to 15 nucleotides), such sites are generated by substituting nucleotides in the gene in such fashion that neither the reading frame nor the amino acids encoded are changed in the final construction. Mutation of the gene in order to change its sequence to conform to the desired sequence is accomplished by M13 primer extension in accord with generally known methods. The task of locating suitable flanking regions and evaluating the needed changes to arrive at two convenient restriction site sequences is made routine by the redundancy of the genetic code, a restriction enzyme map of the gene and the large number of different restriction enzymes. Note that if a convenient flanking restriction site is available, the above method need be used only in connection with the flanking region which does not contain a site.

Once the naturally-occurring DNA or synthetic DNA is cloned, the restriction sites flanking the positions to be mutated are digested with the cognate restriction enzymes and a plurality of end terminal-complementary oligonucleotide cassettes are ligated into the gene. The mutagenesis is simplified by this method because all of the oligonucleotides can be synthesized so as to have the same restriction sites, and no synthetic linkers are necessary to create the restriction sites. As used herein, proteolytic activity is defined as the rate of hydrolysis of peptide bonds per milligram of active enzyme. Many well known procedures exist for measuring proteolytic activity (K. M. Kalisz, "Microbial Proteinases," *Advances in Biochemical Engineering/Biotechnology*, A. Fiechter ed., 1988). In addition to or as an alternative to modified proteolytic activity, the variant enzymes of the present invention may have other modified properties such as  $K_m$ ,  $k_{cat}$ ,  $k_{cat}/K_m$  ratio and/or modified substrate specificity and/or modified pH activity profile. These enzymes can be tailored for the

particular substrate which is anticipated to be present, for example, in the preparation of peptides or for hydrolytic processes such as laundry uses.

In one aspect of the invention, the objective is to secure a variant protease having altered proteolytic activity as compared to the precursor protease, since increasing such activity (numerically larger) enables the use of the enzyme to more efficiently act on a target substrate. Also of interest are variant enzymes having altered thermal stability and/or altered substrate specificity as compared to the precursor. In some instances, lower proteolytic activity may be desirable, for example a decrease in proteolytic activity would be useful where the synthetic activity of the proteases is desired (as for synthesizing peptides). One may wish to decrease this proteolytic activity, which is capable of destroying the product of such synthesis. Conversely, in some instances it may be desirable to increase the proteolytic activity of the variant enzyme versus its precursor. Additionally, increases or decreases (alteration) of the stability of the variant, whether alkaline or thermal stability, may be desirable. Increases or decreases in  $k_{cat}$ ,  $K_m$  or  $K_{cat}/K_m$  are specific to the substrate used to determine these kinetic parameters.

In another aspect of the invention, it has been determined that substitutions at positions corresponding to 103 in combination with one or more of the following positions 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 37, 38, 42, 43, 48, 55, 57, 58, 61, 62, 68, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 86, 87, 89, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 109, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 121, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147, 158, 159, 160, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192, 194, 198, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 222, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274 and 275 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin are important in modulating overall stability and/or proteolytic activity of the enzyme.

In a further aspect of the invention, it has been determined that substitutions at one or more of the following positions corresponding to positions 62, 212, 230, 232, 252 and 257 of *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin are also important in modulating overall stability and/or proteolytic activity of the enzyme.

These substitutions are preferably made in *Bacillus lentus* (recombinant or native-type) subtilisin, although the substitutions may be made in any *Bacillus* protease.

Based on the screening results obtained with the variant proteases, the noted mutations in *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin are important to the proteolytic activity, performance and/or stability of these enzymes and the cleaning or wash performance of such variant enzymes.

Methods and procedures for making the enzymes used in the detergent and bleaching compositions of the present invention are known and are disclosed in PCT Publication No. WO 95/10615.

The enzymes of the present invention have trypsin-like specificity. That is, the enzymes of the present invention hydrolyze proteins by preferentially cleaving the peptide bonds of charged amino acid residues, more specifically residues such as arginine and lysine, rather than preferentially cleaving the peptide bonds of hydrophobic amino acid residues, more specifically phenylalanine, tryptophan and tyrosine. Enzymes having the latter profile have a chymotrypsin-like specificity. Substrate specificity as discussed above is illustrated by the action of the enzyme on two synthetic substrates. Protease's having trypsin-like specificity hydrolyze the synthetic substrate bVGR-pNA preferentially over the synthetic substrate sucAAPF-pNA. Chymotrypsin-like protease enzymes, in contrast, hydrolyze the latter much faster than the former. For the purposes of the present invention the following procedure was employed to define the trypsin-like specificity of the protease enzymes of the present invention:

A fixed amount of a glycine buffer at a pH of 10 and a temperature of 25 °C is added to a standard 10 ml test tube. 0.5 ppm of the active enzyme to be tested is added to the test tube. Approximately, 1.25 mg of the synthetic substrate per mL of buffer solution is added to the test tube. The mixture is allowed to incubate for 15 minutes at 25 °C. Upon completion of the incubation period, an enzyme inhibitor, PMSF, is added to the mixture at a level of 0.5 mg per mL of buffer solution. The absorbency or OD value of the mixture is read at a 410 nm wavelength. The absorbence then indicates the activity of the enzyme on the synthetic substrate. The greater the absorbence, the higher the level of activity against that substrate.

To then determine the specificity of an individual enzyme, the absorbence on the two synthetic substrate proteins may be converted into a specificity ratio. For the purposes of the present invention, the ratio is determined by the formula specificity of:

$$\frac{\text{[activity on sAAPF-pNA]}}{\text{[activity on bVGR-pNA]}}$$

An enzyme having a ratio of less than about 10, more preferably less than about 5 and most preferably less than about 2.5 may then be considered to demonstrate trypsin-like activity.

Such variants generally have at least one property which is different from the same property of the protease precursor from which the amino acid sequence of the variant is derived.

One aspect of the invention are compositions, such as detergent and bleaching compositions, for the treatment of textiles, dishware, tableware, kitchenware, cookware, and other hard surface substrates that include one or more of the variant proteases of the present invention. Protease-containing compositions can be used to treat for example: silk

or wool, as well as other types of fabrics, as described in publications such as RD 216,034, EP 134,267, US 4,533,359, and EP 344,259; and dishware, tableware, kitchenware, cookware, and other hard surface substrates as described in publications such as in US 5,478,742, US 5,346,822, US 5,679,630, and US 5,677,272.

**II. Bleaching Agents** - The bleaching compositions herein contain a bleaching agent, which preferably comprises from about 0.5 to about 20 wt.% of the composition. The bleaching agent is either a substantially insoluble, preferably solid, organic peroxyacid, or a bleaching system comprising a bleach activator and a peroxygen bleaching compound capable of yielding hydrogen peroxide, or a combination of both. The peracid which is in the composition, or which is formed by the combination of activator and peroxygen compound, preferably has a corresponding carboxylic acid that has a Hydrophilic-Lipophilic Balance ("H.L.B.") value which ranges from about 3 to about 6.5. Therefore, a method that can be used to characterize the preferred peroxyacids (from activators or as preformed peroxyacids) which are useful in the present invention is the "H.L.B. Scale" such as that described in Davies, J.T., Proc 2nd Internat. Congr. Surface Activity, 426, Butterworths, London (1957), incorporated herein by reference. Such an H.L.B. Scale (Hydrophilic-Lipophilic Balance) has been used in the study of surface-active agents (surfactants) as a means to relate the distribution of a surface-active agent between a hydrophilic (water-like) and a lipophilic (oil-like) phase. In this manner, H.L.B. values can be used as an indication of the lipophilic (hydrophobic) character of the active bleaching species in the wash (i.e., the ability of the peroxyacid to partition out of the wash liquor and concentrate at the soil/fabric interface).

Set forth hereinafter in Table A are H.L.B. values which have been calculated for selected peroxyacids (as the corresponding carboxylic acids). The equation used to calculate the H.L.B. values can be set forth as:

$$HLB = \text{Sum (Hydrophilic Group Numbers)} - \text{Sum (Hydrophobic Group Numbers)} + 7.$$

The values for the Hydrophilic Group Numbers are  $[-C(O)OH]$  &  $-N(H)C(O)-$  = 2.1 and the values for the Hydrophobic Group Numbers are [aliphatic/aromatic carbon] = 0.475 & aliphatic carbon atoms between polar groups are 1/2 the value of an aliphatic carbon in a hydrocarbon chain =  $(0.475)/2$ . For reference, an H.L.B. value  $>7$  indicates that the material is preferentially water soluble and an H.L.B. value  $<7$  indicates increasing surface-activity and hydrophobicity.

Table A

H.L.B. Values Provided by Various Peroxyacids

Activator/Preformed Peroxyacid	Abbreviation	Peroxyacid	H.L.B. Corresponding Carboxylic Acid
Tetra Acetyl Ethylene Diamine	TAED	$\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	8.6
DiPeroxylDodecane Dioic Acid	DPDDA	$\text{HOO}(\text{O})\text{C}(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	6.5
Nonyl Amide of Peroxy Succinic Acid	NAPSA	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}(\text{H})\text{C}(\text{O})(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	6.4
BenzoylOxyBenzene Sulfonate	BOBS	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	6.3
Nonyl Amide of Peroxy Adipic Acid	NAPAA	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{N}(\text{H})\text{C}(\text{O})(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	6.0
NonanoylOxyBen-zene Sulfonate	NOBS	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_7\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	5.3
DecanoylOxyBen-zene Sulfonate	DOBS	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_8\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	4.8
PerLauric Acid	PLA	$\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{C}(\text{O})\text{OOH}$	3.9

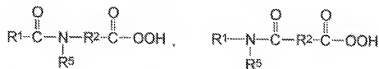
As noted hereinbefore, a preferred range of H.L.B. values (of the corresponding carboxylic acid) for the peroxyacids of the present invention (whether added directly or generated in situ) ranges from about 3.0 to about 6.5. A more preferred range of H.L.B. values (as the carboxylic acid) for the peroxyacids useful in the present invention (whether added directly or generated in situ) range from about 4.0 to 6.5. The most preferred range of H.L.B. values (as the carboxylic acid) for the peroxyacids of the present invention (whether added directly as generated in situ) ranges from about 4.0 to about 6.0.

(a) Peroxyacid

The present invention encompasses detergent compositions comprising an effective amount of the protease enzyme and a bleaching system comprising at least about 0.1%, preferably from about 0.1% to about 50%, by weight, of a substantially insoluble organic peroxyacid. The peroxyacid useful herein preferably comprises from about 0.5 to about 20, more preferably from about 1 to about 10, most preferably from about 2 to about 7, wt.% of the composition.

Preferred organic peroxyacids are selected from the group consisting of 4-nonylamino-4-oxoperoxybutyric acid; 6-(nonyl-amino)-6-oxoperoxyheptanoic acid; 1,12-diperoxydodecanedioic acid; heptyl sulfonylperpropionic acid; decylsulfonylperpropionic acid; and heptyl-, octyl-, nonyl-, decyl-sulfonylperbutyric acid; and mixtures thereof.

Of the organic peroxyacids, amidoperoxyacids (amide substituted peroxy-carboxylic acids) are preferred. Suitable amidoperoxyacids for use herein are described in U.S. Patents 4,634,551 and 4,686,063, both Burns et al., issued January 6, 1987 and August 11, 1987, respectively, both incorporated herein by reference. Suitable amidoperoxyacids are of the formula:



wherein  $\text{R}^1$  is an alkyl, aryl, or alkaryl group containing from about 1 to about 14 carbon atoms (preferably  $\text{R}^1$  is an alkyl group containing from about 6 to about 12 carbon atoms),  $\text{R}^2$  is an alkylene, arylene or alkarylene group containing from about 1 to about 14 carbon atoms (preferably  $\text{R}^2$  is an alkylene group containing from about 1 to about 6 carbon atoms), and  $\text{R}^5$  is H or an alkyl, aryl, or alkaryl group containing from about 1 to about 10 carbon atoms (preferably  $\text{R}^5$  is H). More preferably,  $\text{R}^1$  is an alkyl group containing from about 8 to about 10 carbon atoms, and  $\text{R}^2$  is an alkylene group containing from about 2 to about 4 carbon atoms.

Another preferred preformed peracid includes E-phthalimido-peroxycaproic acid ("PAP"). See for example U.S. Patent Nos. 5,487,818, 5,310,934, 5,246,620, 5,279,757 and 5,132,431.

Other suitable peroxycaproic acids include, but are not limited to, N,N'-terephthaloyl-di-(6-amino-peroxycaproic acid) ("TPCAP") and others described in U.S. Patent No. 5,770,551. Additionally, N-nonanoyl-6-amino peroxycaproic acid ("NAPCA") can also be used as a peracid. See U.S. Patent Nos. 5,523,434, 4,634,551 and 4,852,989.

Also suitable for use herein are peroxyfumarates, which are described in U.S. Patent 4,852,989, Burns et al., issued August 1, 1989, incorporated herein by reference, and sulfone peroxyacids (sulfone peroxy-carboxylic acids), which are described in U.S. Patents 4,758,369, 4,824,591, and 5,004,558, all Dryoff et al., issued July 19, 1988, April 25, 1989, and April 2, 1991, respectively, all incorporated herein by reference.

Example 1 of U.S. Patent 4,686,063 contains one description of the synthesis of NAPSA, from column 8, line 40 to column 9, line 5, and NAPAA, from column 9, line 15 to column 9, line 65. At the end of the amidoperoxyacid synthesis, the reaction is



quenched with water, filtered, washed with water to remove some excess sulfuric acid (or other strong acid with which the peroxyacid was made), and filtered again.

The amidoperoxyacid wet cake thus obtained can be contacted with a phosphate buffer solution at a pH between about 3.5 and 6, preferably between about 4 and 5, according to U.S. Patent 4,909,953, Sadlowski et al., issued March 20, 1990, which is incorporated herein by reference.

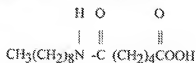
Other agents for storage stabilization or exotherm control can be added to the amidoperoxyacid before incorporation into the final product. For example, boric acid, an exotherm control agent disclosed in U.S. Patent 4,686,063, Burns, issued August 11, 1987 and incorporated herein, can be mixed with the amidoperoxyacid (which has been washed in phosphate buffer) in about a 2:1 peracid:boric acid ratio. The phosphate buffer washed amidoperoxyacid can also be mixed with appropriate amounts of dipicolinic acid and tetrasodium pyrophosphate, a chelating stabilization system. Chelants can optionally be included in the phosphate buffer before contact with the wet cake.

The wet cake is preferably made up of particles with an average particle diameter of from about 0.1 to about 260 microns, preferably from about 10 to about 100 microns, and most preferably from about 30 to about 60 microns. Small particle size NAPAA crystals are desired herein. See U.S. Patent 5,055,218, Getty et al., issued October 8, 1991, which is incorporated herein by reference.

NAPAA filter cake herein is preferably washed twice in phosphate buffer. It has been found that two successive phosphate buffer washes lend optimal stability to NAPAA.

Particulate (solid), organic peroxyacids with a theoretical AvO (available oxygen) of between about 3 and about 12, most preferably between 5 and 7, are preferred.

Most preferred for use herein is NAPAA. Another name for the nonylamide of peroxyadipic acid ("NAPAA") is 6-(nonylamino)-6-oxoperoxyheptanoic acid. The chemical formula for NAPAA is:



The molecular weight of NAPAA is 287.4.

Detergent compositions and bleaching compositions containing NAPAA provide extremely effective and efficient surface bleaching of textiles. Stains and/or soils are removed from the textiles. These compositions are particularly effective at removing dingy soils from textiles.

NAPAA's polar amide or substituted amide moiety results in a peroxyacid which has a very low vapor pressure and thus possesses a low odor profile as well as excellent bleaching performance. It is believed that the polarity of the amide group results in a reduction of vapor pressure of the peroxyacid, and an increase in melting point.

NAPAA can be used directly as a bleaching agent. It has a reduced vapor pressure and a good odor profile in laundry applications.

NAPAA can be prepared by, for example, first reacting NAAA (monononyl amide of adipic acid), sulfuric acid, and hydrogen peroxide. The reaction product is quenched by addition to ice water followed by filtration, washing with distilled water, and final suction filtration to recover the wet cake. Washing can be continued until the pH of the filtrate is neutral.

It is also preferred that the NAPAA pH (10% solids in water) be between about 4.2 and 4.8. Surprisingly, this pH results in more thermally stable particles.

(b) Bleaching Systems - Bleach Activator and Peroxygen Bleaching Compound

(i) Bleach Activators

The bleach activator for the bleaching systems useful herein preferably has the following structure:



wherein R is an alkyl group containing from about 5 to about 18 carbon atoms wherein the longest linear alkyl chain extending from and including the carbonyl carbon contains from about 6 to about 10 carbon atoms and L is a leaving group, the conjugate acid of which has a pKa in the range of from about 4 to about 13, preferably from about 6 to about 11, most preferably from about 8 to about 11.

L can be essentially any suitable leaving group. A leaving group is any group that is displaced from the bleach activator as a consequence of the nucleophilic attack on the bleach activator by the perhydroxide anion. This, the perhydrolysis reaction, results in the formation of the percarboxylic acid. Generally, for a group to be a suitable leaving group it must exert an electron attracting effect. This facilitates the nucleophilic attack by the perhydroxide anion.

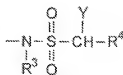
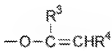
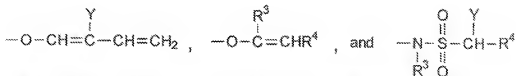
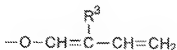
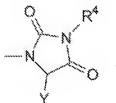
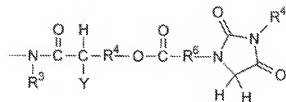
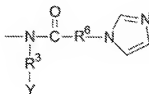
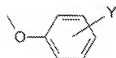
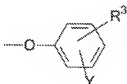
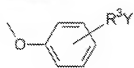
The L group must be sufficiently reactive for the reaction to occur within the optimum time frame (e.g., a wash cycle). However, if L is too reactive, this activator will be difficult to stabilize. These characteristics are generally paralleled by the pKa of the conjugate acid of the leaving group, although exceptions to this convention are known.

Preferred bleach activators are those of the general formula:





wherein  $R^1$  is an alkyl group containing from about 6 to about 12 carbon atoms,  $R^2$  is an alkylene containing from 1 to about 6 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is H or alkyl, aryl, or alkaryl containing from about 1 to about 10 carbon atoms, and L is selected from the group consisting of:



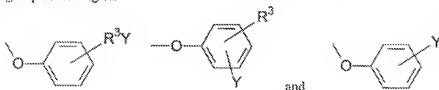
wherein  $R^6$  is an alkylene, arylene, or alkarylene group containing from about 1 to about 14 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is an alkyl chain containing from about 1 to about 8 carbon atoms,  $R^4$  is H or  $R^3$ , and Y is H or a solubilizing group. Y is preferably selected from the group consisting of  $-SO_3-M^+$ ,  $-COO-M^+$ ,  $-SO_4-M^+$ ,  $(-N(R^3))X^-$  and  $O^--N(R^3)$ , wherein  $R'$  is an alkyl chain containing from about 1 to about 4 carbon atoms, M is a cation which provides solubility to the bleach activator and X is an anion which provides

solubility to the bleach activator. Preferably, M is an alkali metal, ammonium or substituted ammonium cation, with sodium and potassium being most preferred, and X is an anion selected from the group consisting of halide, hydroxide, methylsulfate and acetate anions. More preferably, Y is  $-\text{SO}_3^-\text{M}^+$  and  $-\text{COO}^-\text{M}^+$ . It should be noted that bleach activators with a leaving group that does not contain a solubilizing group should be well dispersed in the bleach solution in order to assist in their dissolution. Preferred is:



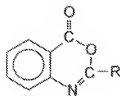
wherein  $\text{R}^3$  is as defined above and Y is  $-\text{SO}_3^-\text{M}^+$  or  $-\text{COO}^-\text{M}^+$  wherein M is as defined above.

Especially preferred bleach activators are those wherein  $\text{R}^1$  is a linear alkyl chain containing from about 6 to about 12 carbon atoms,  $\text{R}^2$  is a linear alkylene chain containing from about 2 to about 6 carbon atoms,  $\text{R}^5$  is H, and L is selected from the group consisting of:



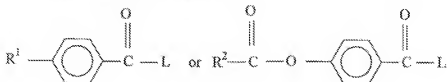
wherein  $\text{R}^3$  is as defined above, Y is  $-\text{SO}_3^-\text{M}^+$  or  $-\text{COO}^-\text{M}^+$  and M is as defined above.

A preferred bleach activator is:



wherein R is H, alkyl, aryl or alkaryl. This is described in U.S. Patent 4,966,723, Hodge et al., incorporated by reference herein.

Preferred bleach activators are:

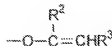
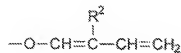
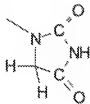
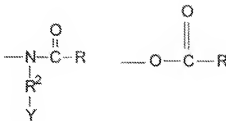
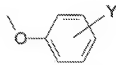
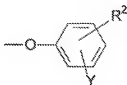
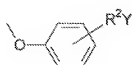


wherein  $R^1$  is H or an alkyl group containing from about 1 to about 6 carbon atoms and  $R^2$  is an alkyl group containing from about 1 to about 6 carbon atoms and L is as defined above.

Preferred bleach activators are also those of the above general formula wherein L is as defined in the general formula, and  $R^1$  is H or an alkyl group containing from about 1 to about 4 carbon atoms.

Even more preferred are bleach activators of the above general formula wherein L is as defined in the general formula and  $R^1$  is a H.

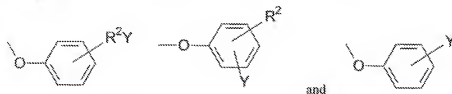
More preferred bleach activators are those of the above general formula wherein R is a linear alkyl chain containing from about 5 to about 9 and preferably from about 6 to about 8 carbon atoms and L is selected from the group consisting of:



wherein R,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$  and Y are as defined above.

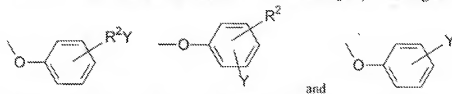
Particularly preferred bleach activators are those of the above general formula wherein R is an alkyl group containing from about 5 to about 12 carbon atoms wherein the longest linear portion of the alkyl chain extending from and including the carbonyl

carbon is from about 6 to about 10 carbon atoms, and L is selected from the group consisting of:



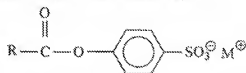
wherein  $R^2$  is an alkyl chain containing from about 1 to about 8 carbon atoms, and Y is  $-SO_3M^+$  or  $-COO-M^+$  wherein M is an alkali metal, ammonium or substituted ammonium cation.

Especially preferred bleach activators are those of the above general formula wherein R is a linear alkyl chain containing from about 5 to about 9 and preferably from about 6 to about 8 carbon atoms and L is selected from the group consisting of:



wherein  $R^2$  is as defined above and Y is  $-SO_3M^+$  or  $-COO-M^+$  wherein M is as defined above.

The most preferred bleach activators have the formula:

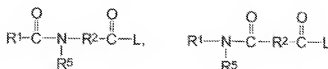


wherein R is a linear alkyl chain containing from about 5 to about 9 and preferably from about 6 to about 8 carbon atoms and M is sodium or potassium.

Preferably, the bleach activator herein is sodium nonanoyloxybenzenesulfonate (NOBS) or sodium benzyloxybenzenesulfonate (BOBS).

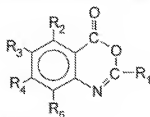
Further particularly preferred for use in the present invention bleaching compositions are the following bleach activators which are particularly safe for use with machines having natural rubber parts. This is believed to be the result of not producing oily diacylperoxide (DAP) species by the perhydrolysis reaction of these amido acid-derived bleach activators, but rather forming insoluble crystalline solid DAPs. These solids are believed to not form a coating film and thus natural rubber parts are not exposed to DAPs for extended periods of time. These preferred bleach activators are members selected from the group consisting of:

- a) a bleach activator of the general formula:



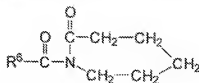
or mixtures thereof, wherein  $\text{R}^1$  is an alkyl, aryl, or alkaryl group containing from about 1 to about 14 carbon atoms,  $\text{R}^2$  is an alkylene, arylene or alkarylene group containing from about 1 to about 14 carbon atoms,  $\text{R}^5$  is H or an alkyl, aryl, or alkaryl group containing from about 1 to about 10 carbon atoms, and L is a leaving group;

- b) benzoxazin-type bleach activators of the general formula:



wherein  $\text{R}_1$  is H, alkyl, alkaryl, aryl, arylalkyl, and wherein  $\text{R}_2$ ,  $\text{R}_3$ ,  $\text{R}_4$ , and  $\text{R}_5$  may be the same or different substituents selected from H, halogen, alkyl, alkenyl, aryl, hydroxyl, alkoxyl, amino, alkylamino,  $\text{COOR}_6$  (wherein  $\text{R}_6$  is H or an alkyl group) and carbonyl functions;

- c) N-acyl caprolactam bleach activators of the formula:



wherein  $\text{R}^6$  is H or an alkyl, aryl, alkoxyaryl or alkaryl group containing from 1 to 12 carbons; and

- d) mixtures of a), b) and c).

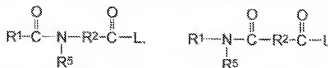
Preferred bleach activators of type a) are those wherein  $\text{R}^1$  is an alkyl group containing from about 6 to about 12 carbon atoms,  $\text{R}^2$  contains from about 1 to about 8 carbon atoms, and  $\text{R}^5$  is H or methyl. Particularly preferred bleach activators are those of the above general formulas wherein  $\text{R}^1$  is an alkyl group containing from about 7 to about 10 carbon atoms and  $\text{R}^2$  contains from about 4 to about 5 carbon atoms.

Preferred bleach activators of type b) are those wherein  $\text{R}_2$ ,  $\text{R}_3$ ,  $\text{R}_4$ , and  $\text{R}_5$  are H and  $\text{R}_1$  is a phenyl group.

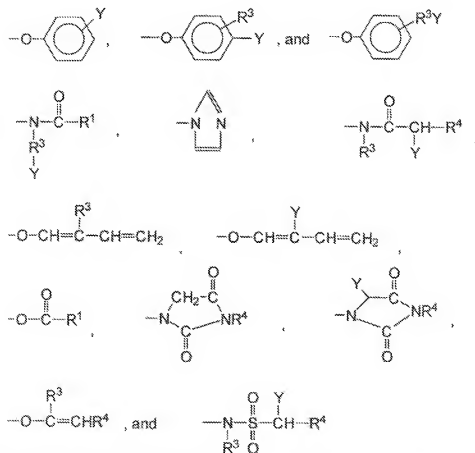
The preferred acyl moieties of said N-acyl caprolactam bleach activators of type c) have the formula  $\text{R}^6\text{-CO-}$  wherein  $\text{R}^6$  is H or an alkyl, aryl, alkoxyaryl, or alkaryl

group containing from 1 to 12 carbons, preferably from 6 to 12 carbon atoms. In highly preferred embodiments,  $R^6$  is a member selected from the group consisting of phenyl, heptyl, octyl, nonyl, 2,4,4-trimethylpentyl, decenyl and mixtures thereof.

- Amide Derived Bleach Activators - The bleach activators of type a) employed in the present invention are amide substituted compounds of the general formulas:



or mixtures thereof, wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$  and  $R^5$  are as defined above and L can be essentially any suitable leaving group. Preferred bleach activators are those of the above general formula wherein  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$  and  $R^5$  are as defined for the peroxyacid and L is selected from the group consisting of:

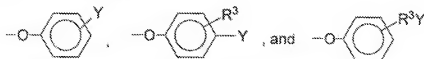


and mixtures thereof, wherein  $R^1$  is an alkyl, aryl, or alkaryl group containing from about 1 to about 14 carbon atoms,  $R^3$  is an alkyl chain containing from 1 to about 8 carbon atoms,  $R^4$  is H or  $R^3$ , and Y is H or a solubilizing group.



The preferred solubilizing groups are  $-\text{SO}_3^- \text{M}^+$ ,  $-\text{CO}_2^- \text{M}^+$ ,  $-\text{SO}_4^- \text{M}^+$ ,  $-\text{N}^+(\text{R}^3)_4 \text{X}^-$  and  $\text{O}=\text{N}(\text{R}^3)_3$  and most preferably  $-\text{SO}_3^- \text{M}^+$  and  $-\text{CO}_2^- \text{M}^+$  wherein  $\text{R}^3$  is an alkyl chain containing from about 1 to about 4 carbon atoms, M is a cation which provides solubility to the bleach activator and X is an anion which provides solubility to the bleach activator. Preferably, M is an alkali metal, ammonium or substituted ammonium cation, with sodium and potassium being most preferred, and X is a halide, hydroxide, methylsulfate or acetate anion. It should be noted that bleach activators with a leaving group that does not contain a solubilizing groups should be well dispersed in the bleaching solution in order to assist in their dissolution.

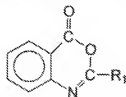
Preferred bleach activators are those of the above general formula wherein L is selected from the group consisting of:



wherein  $\text{R}^3$  is as defined above and Y is  $-\text{SO}_3^- \text{M}^+$  or  $-\text{CO}_2^- \text{M}^+$  wherein M is as defined above.

Another important class of bleach activators, including those of type b) and type c), provide organic peracids as described herein by ring-opening as a consequence of the nucleophilic attack on the carbonyl carbon of the cyclic ring by the perhydroxide anion. For instance, this ring-opening reaction in type c) activators involves attack at the caprolactam ring carbonyl by hydrogen peroxide or its anion. Since attack of an acyl caprolactam by hydrogen peroxide or its anion occurs preferably at the exocyclic carbonyl, obtaining a significant fraction of ring-opening may require a catalyst. Another example of ring-opening bleach activators can be found in type b) activators, such as those disclosed in U.S. Patent 4,966,723, Hodge et al, issued Oct. 30, 1990.

- Benzoxazin-type Bleach Activators - Such activator compounds disclosed by Hodge include the activators of the benzoxazin-type, having the formula:



including the substituted benzoxazins of the type